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Поволжская государственная  
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спорта и туризма

VI Всероссийская научно-практическая конференция  
молодых ученых, аспирантов, магистрантов и студентов

## **«АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ ТЕОРИИ И ПРАКТИКИ ФИЗИЧЕСКОЙ КУЛЬТУРЫ, СПОРТА И ТУРИЗМА»,**

посвященная десятилетию  
победы Казани в заявочной  
кампании на право проведения  
XXVII Всемирной летней  
универсиады 2013 года и 5-летию  
проведения Универсиады-2013

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Материалы VI Всероссийской научно-практической конференции молодых ученых, аспирантов, магистрантов и студентов, посвященной десятилетию победы Казани в заявочной кампании на право проведения XXVII Всемирной летней универсиады 2013 года и 5-летию проведения Универсиады-2013. В 3 т. (24 апреля 2018 года). – Казань : Поволжская ГАФКСиТ, 2018. – том 1 – 870 с.

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**СЕКЦИЯ № 4**

**ЛИНГВОКУЛЬТУРОЛОГИЧЕСКИЙ АСПЕКТ ПОДГОТОВКИ  
СПЕЦИАЛИСТОВ В ОБЛАСТИ ФИЗИЧЕСКОЙ КУЛЬТУРЫ,  
СПОРТА И ТУРИЗМА**

# THE ROLE OF IMMIGRATION IN AMERICA FOR THE SOCIETY, ITS SIGNIFICANCE AND IMPLICATIONS

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**This work was made for the purpose** of studying the background of immigration of people from different countries in America. To find out where immigration has its roots, to trace its stages throughout the history of America, to explore the history of immigration of people from Russia to America, to identify the causes and consequences.

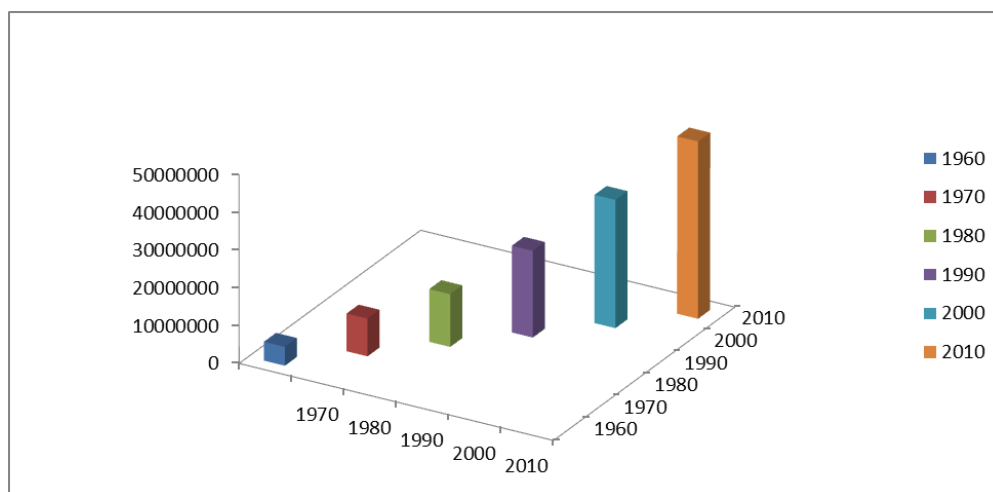
**Introduction.** The study reached the following conclusions: The Story of America is closely linked to immigration, the United States were created by immigrants, immigration negatively affects the development of the donor country. [2, p. 19]

In my project I paid more attention to the immigration from Russia to America.

I also have investigated the history of immigration of America in present time. I have found the reasons and consequences of immigration and now I want to tell you about them.

Immigration is the international movement of people into a destination country of which they are not natives or where they do not possess citizenship in order to settle or reside there. People who commit immigration are called immigrants.[1, p. 871]

Number of immigration grows on 1100000 people every year. By statistics there are 2 652 398 Russians in America. [3, p. 100]



Picture 1 - Number of Immigrants in the USA from 1960 until 2010

The 1st immigrants came to America from Asia more than 40000 years ago. Millions of people from all over the world wanted to immigrate to the United States. Ellis Island, in New York Bay, attracted my attention because it was the gateway for 12 million immigrants to the United

States as the nation's busiest immigrant inspection station for over sixty years from 1892 until 1954. In the 20th century through the "gates" held 5,000 people a day. Ellis Island is a sacred land for 100 million people - 40 percent of the current population. Immigrants of three classes came to New York Harbor. The 1st and the 2nd class who have passed examination and inspection, transported by ferry to Manhattan pier. The 3rd class shuttled between the island and Manhattan . After inspecting immigrants down the march divided into three steps, some people bought train tickets and went to US. Anarchists, Bolsheviks, criminals and ill people were placed in a hostel and sent at the first opportunity back. People from all over the world came there in hope to have a good future and to live in the country where democracy rules. They also understood that US is place where people can work hard and catch money. [4, p. 56]

The entire island has been owned and administered by the U.S. federal government since 1808 and has been operated by the National Park Service since 1965.



Picture 2 - Immigrants in the USA

Consequences of immigration for America and Russia Let's now turn to consequences of immigration for America and Russia. "Brain drain" to America from Russia cause negative influence on development of our country. In the 20th century many writers, musicians, scientists, inventors, and other cultural figures were sent or left themselves in the United States. Most leave in the hope to build a career and start a new life from scratch.

Some of the reasons of immigration to America:

- freedom;
- democracy;
- good abilities for life;

- ecological problems;
- security;
- a desire to be able to give your child a good education, a high level of medical and social protection;
- infrastructure;
- the high culture of the population;
- provide future children.

#### Consequences of immigration for America and Russia

Immigrants flocked to urban destinations and made up the bulk of the U.S. industrial labor pool, making possible the emergence of such industries as steel, coal, automobile, textile and garment production and enabling the United States to leap into the front ranks of the world's economic giants.

How can you go to the USA?

One of the easiest ways to become a citizen of America is winning the lottery green card. It gives US immigrant visas to persons meeting the USA. There are some ways of getting GC:

- Marriage with a local resident, who is a US citizen.
- The reunion with family (relatives).
- Business.
- Refugee status.
- The work (the presence of a work visa and contract), if there is a request - by the employer.
- Lottery.

We hear that Donald Trump is an American president hinted at easing its hard-line stance on immigration. The construction of the wall on the border between Mexico and the United States - one of the key promises Trump. He said that it would stop illegal migration from Mexico to the United States. Mexican immigrants Trump calls "the rapists and drug traffickers." [5]

The boom length of 3.1 th. km - is the length of the border between the two countries. He also wants to prohibit the immigration of a number of regions and countries that are hostile to the United States such as Syria and Libya.[4, p. 356]

**Conclusions.** At the end I came to conclusion that immigration from many different continents to America was very widespread in the past and now many people still make their way to America. Life in the United States provides good opportunities for professional growth and well-being - this is the main reason for immigration in this country. Every year thousands of people from around the world are US citizens, and immigrants are more in the hope of a happy future. People are attracted by the high level of medicine, education in the country. Economic and political stability

are also important components of such a choice. At the moment, immigration from Russia to the United States is gaining momentum. To prevent it, you need to improve a person's position in society and to solve the problems of citizens, should think about education, careers, medicine, the preservation of the environment and many other things. And I think if you start spending all those transformations the number of immigrants from Russia to the United States is much lower.

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